



FE/DAQ/Controls for *LHCb*  
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# Magnetic stray field in the cavern

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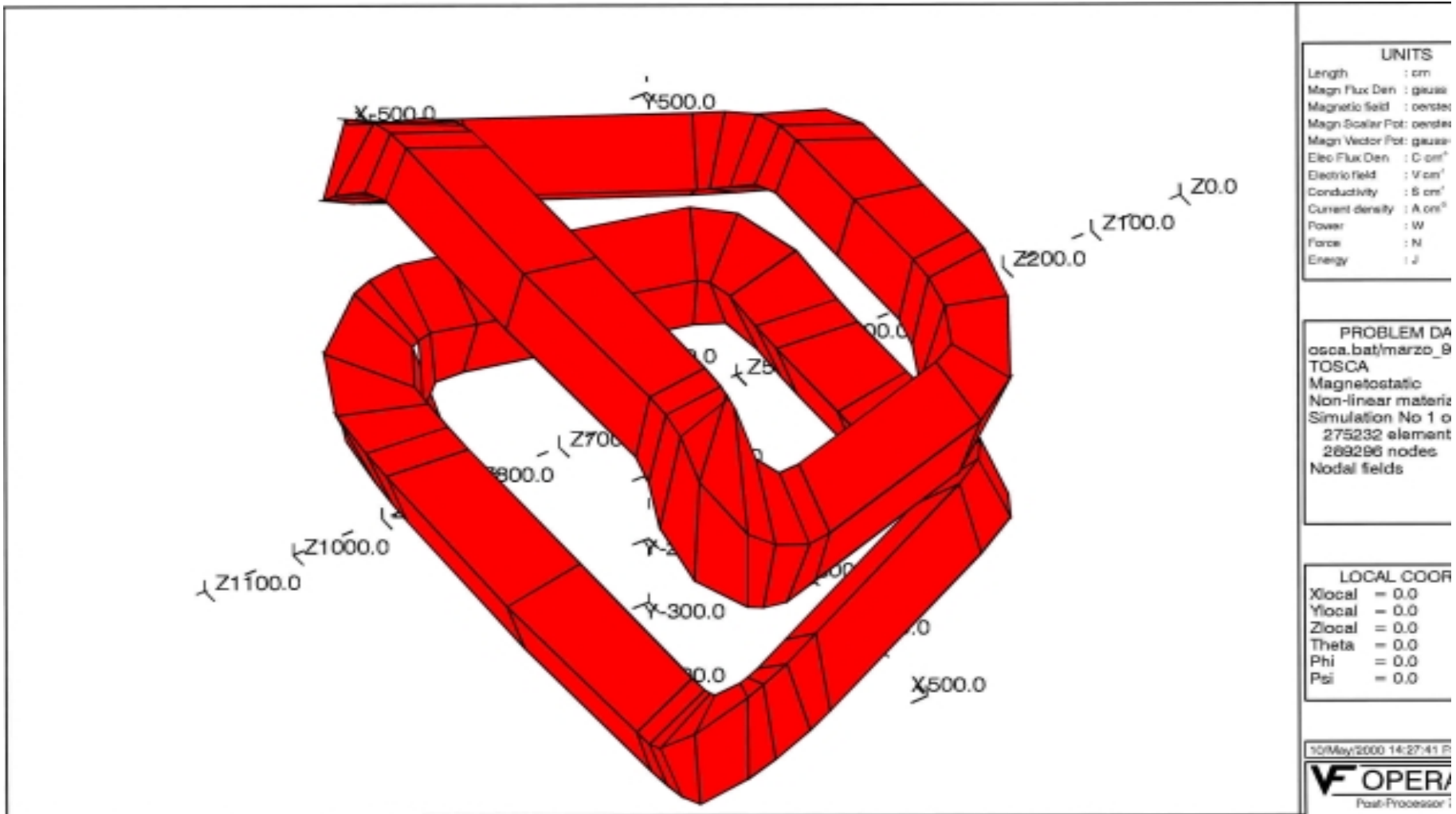


**Table 1: Magnet Characteristics**

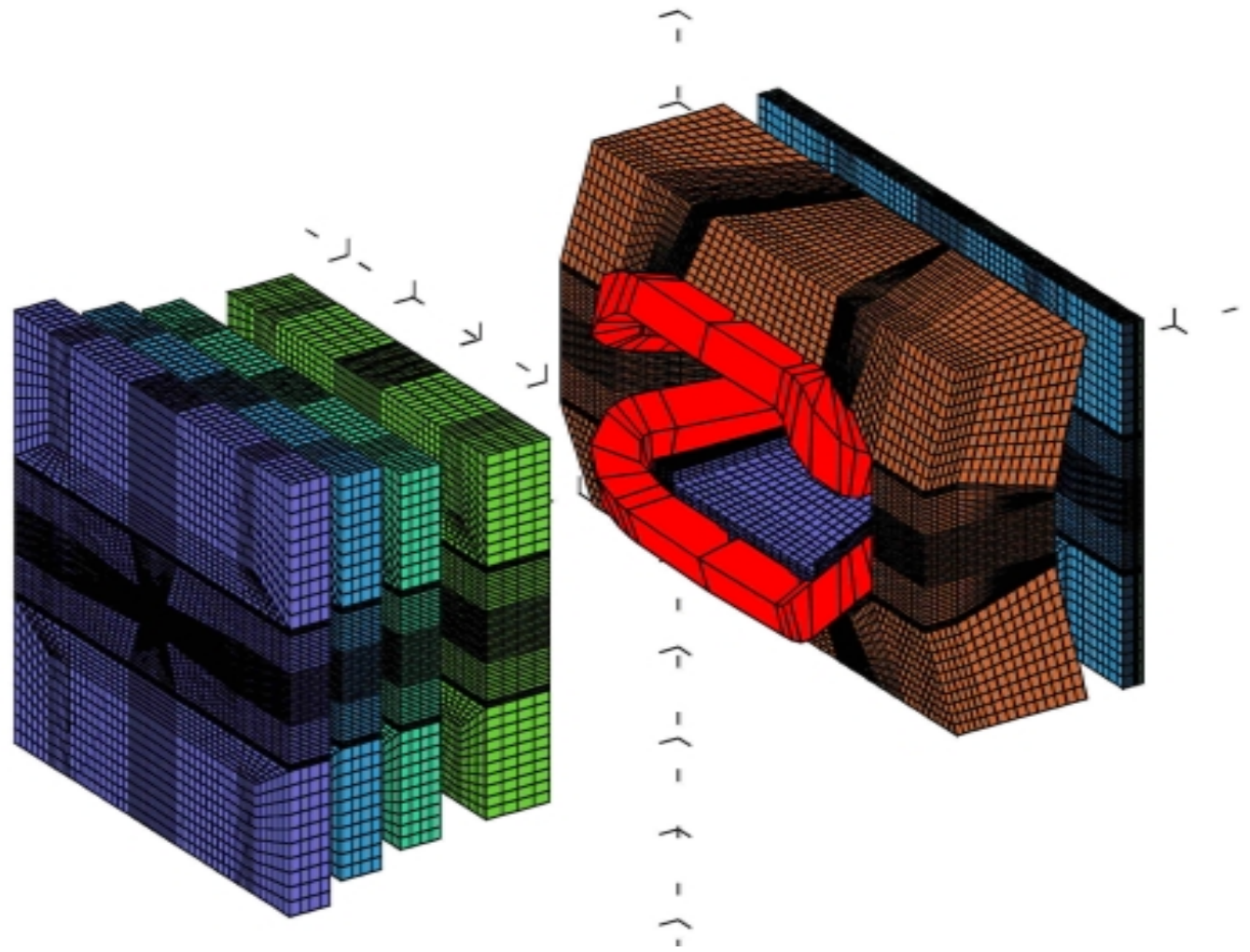
<b>Magnetic Parameters</b>	
Bending power	$\int B dl = 4 \text{ Tm}$ (10 m track length)
Non-uniformity of $\int B dl$	$\leq \pm 5\%$ in acceptance (hor.: $\pm 300 \text{ mrad}$ , vert.: $\pm 250 \text{ mrad}$ )
Excitation current	$NI = 2 \times 1.3 \text{ MA}$
Electric power dissipation	$P_e = 4.2 \text{ MW}$
Stored magnetic energy	$W_m \approx 32 \text{ MJ}$
Inductance	$L \approx 2 \text{ H}$
<b>Coil and Current</b>	
Coil construction (two coils)	15 mono-layer pancakes per coil
Total number of turns	$N = 2 \times 225$
Conductor material	Aluminium E-Al-99.7
Conductor cross-section	50 mm x 50 mm
Cooling water channel	$\varnothing = 24 \text{ mm}$
Conductor length	$L_c \approx 290 \text{ m}$ per pancake
Current in conductor	$I \approx 5.8 \text{ kA}$
Current density	$j \approx 2.9 \text{ A/mm}^2$
Total resistance	$R = 125 \text{ m}\Omega$
Total voltage drop (two coils)	$U \approx 730 \text{ V}$
<b>Cooling</b>	
Cooling requirements	All pancakes in parallel
Total water flow	$\phi \approx 125 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$
Pressure drop of cooling water	$\Delta p \approx 10 \text{ bar}$ @ $\Delta T = 30 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
<b>Mechanics</b>	
Steel quality of yoke	EN S235JRG, (old norms: Fe360B, St37-2)
Outer yoke dimensions	Hor x vert x beam: 11 m x 8 m x 2.6 m
Useful wedged aperture (upstream ==> downstream)	hor: 2.6 m ==> 4.2 m vert: 2.2 m ==> 3.5 m
Total magnet length in beam direct.	$L_m \approx 5 \text{ m}$
Weight of yoke	$M_y \approx 1450 \text{ tons}$
Weight of coils	$M_c \approx 2 \times 25 \text{ tons}$



# Perspective view of the coils

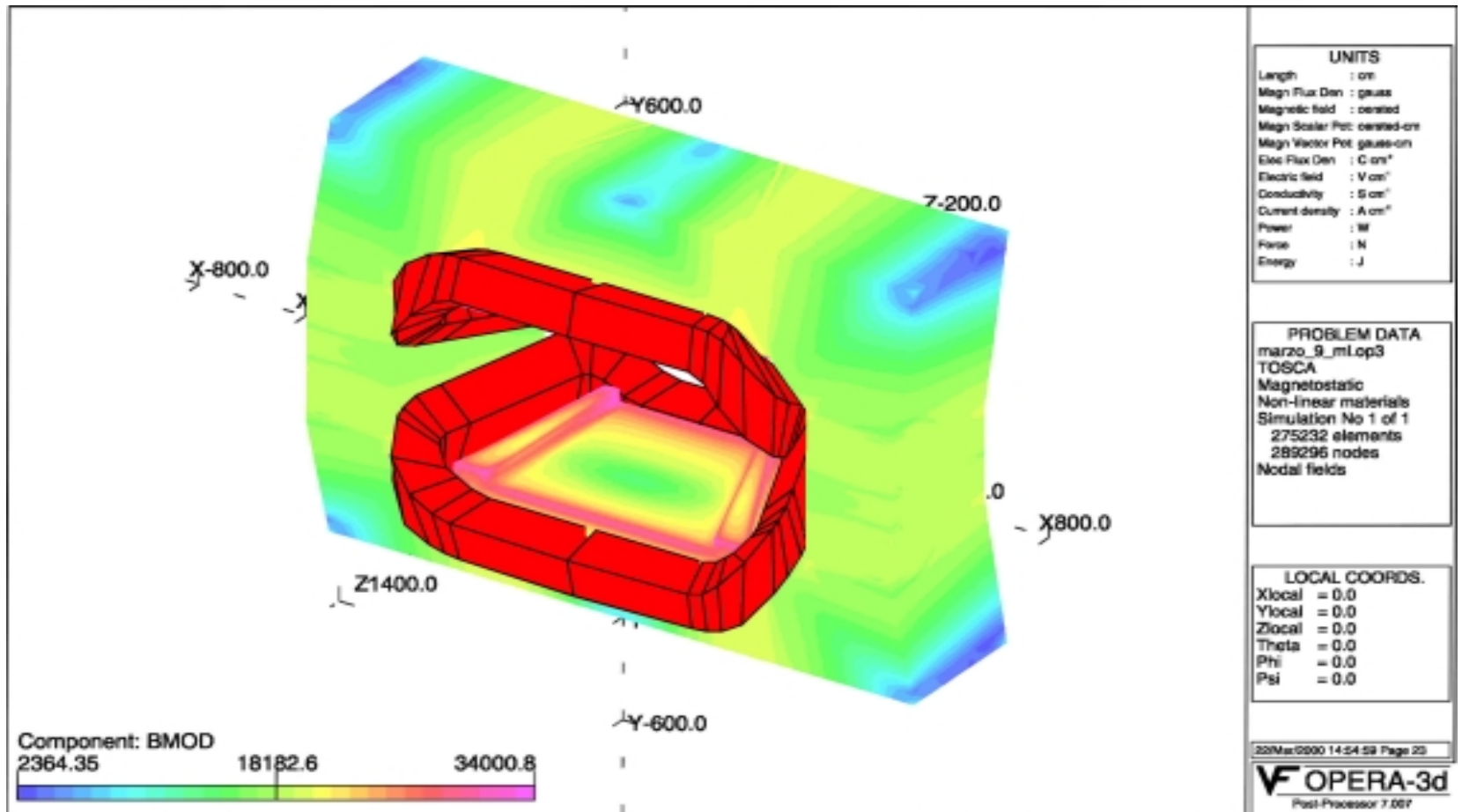


# Tosca 3D model





# Magnetic field level at the iron yoke

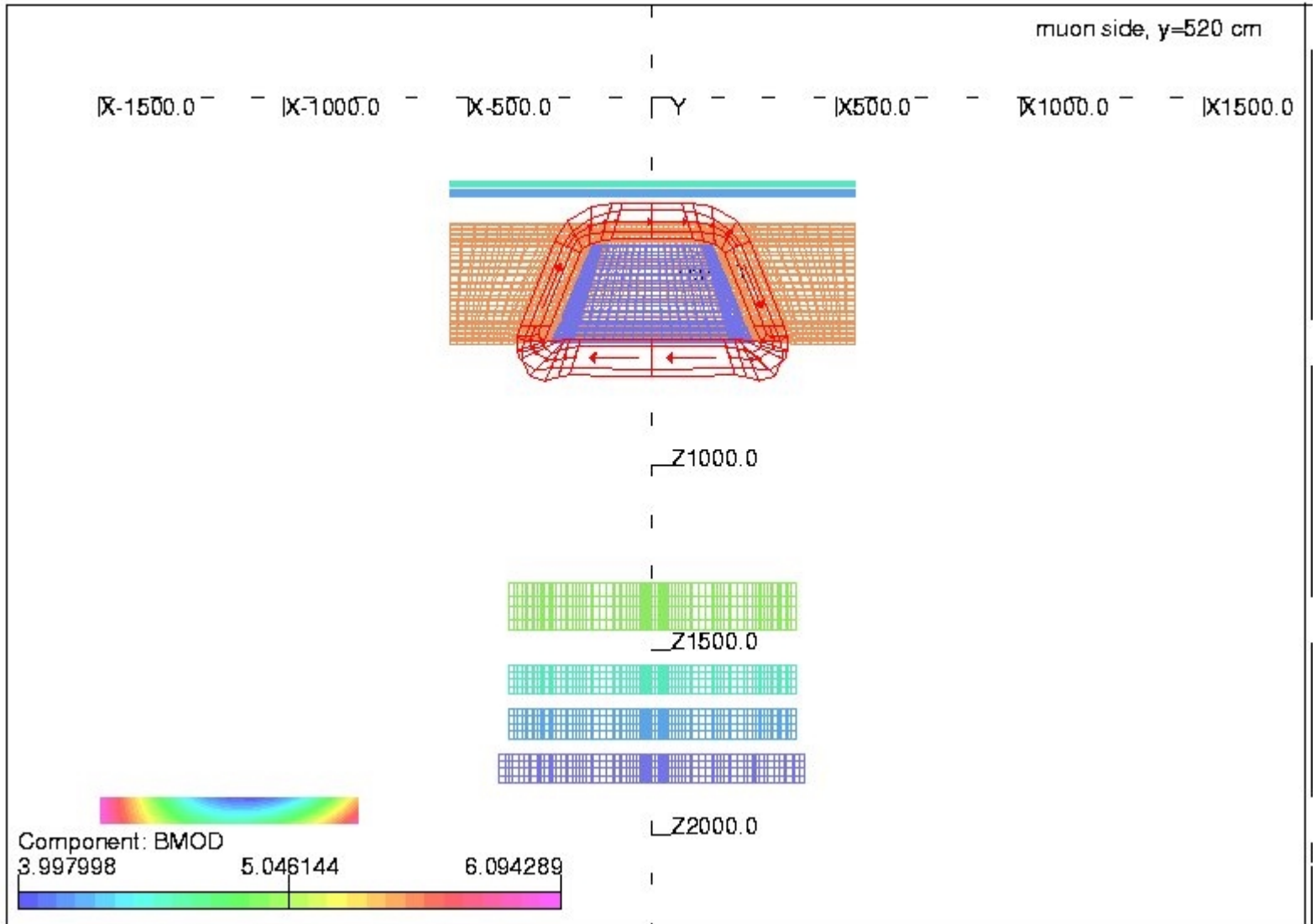


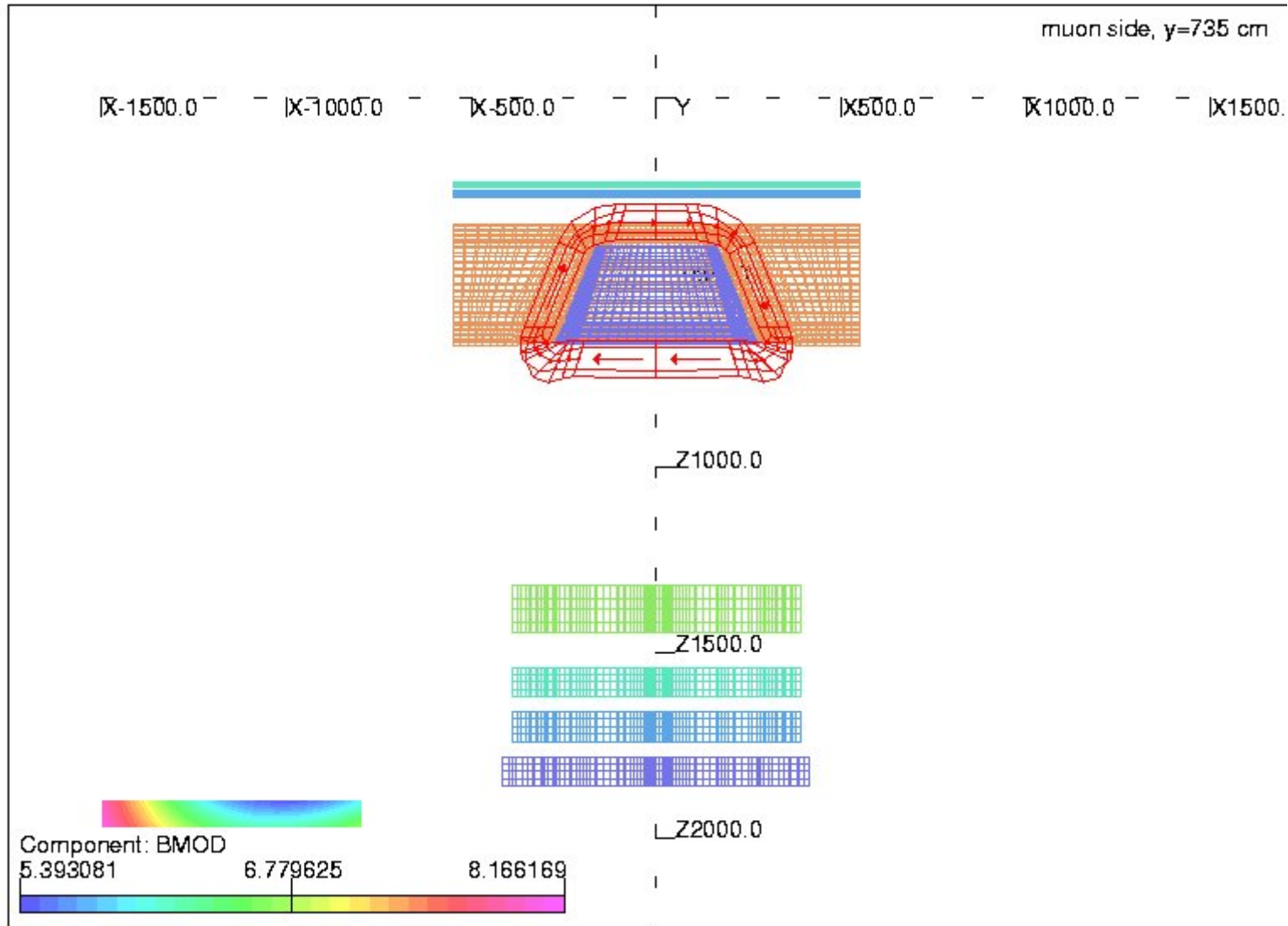


## regions of interest for fringe field

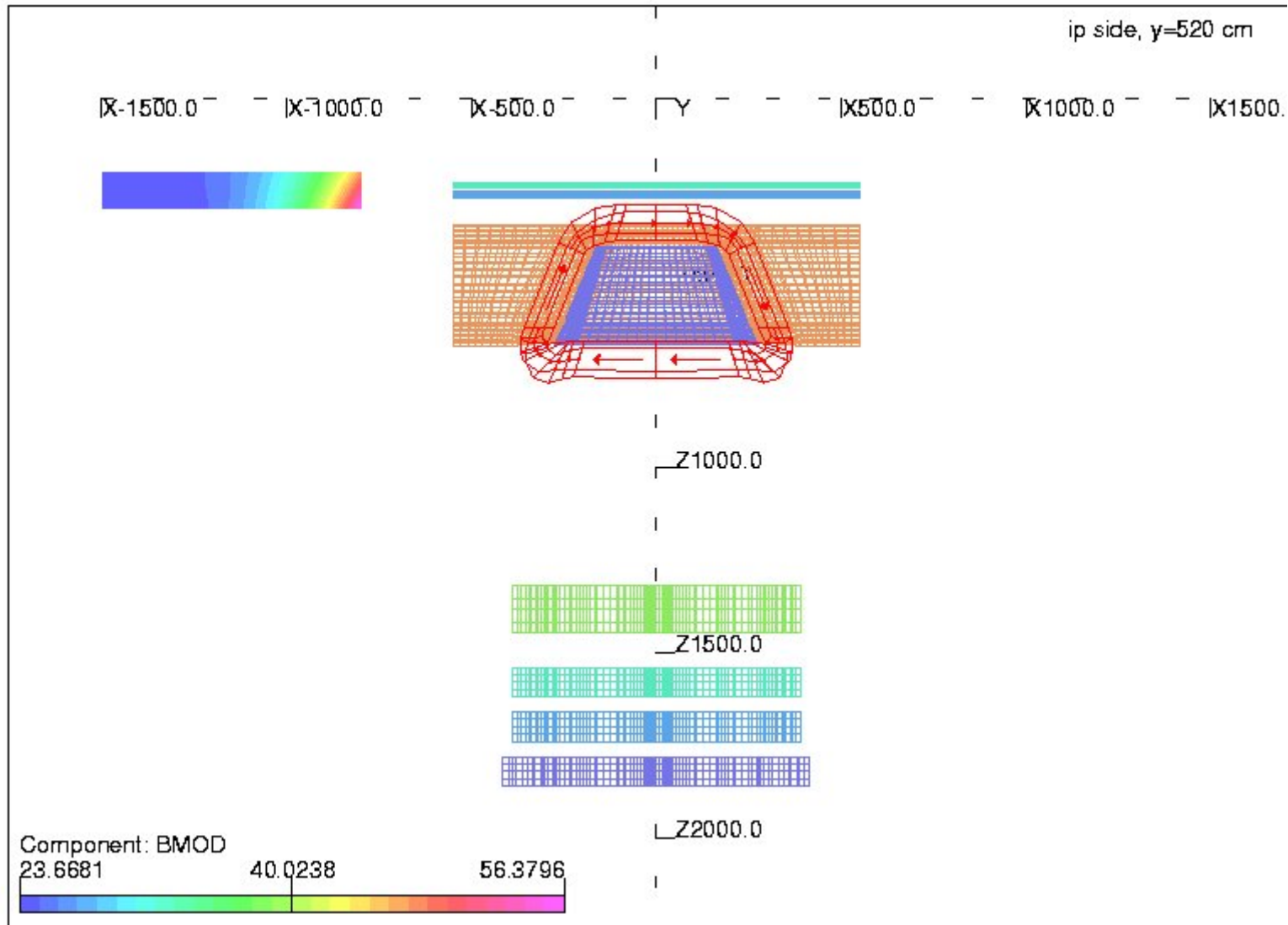
- electronics racks on balconies (\*)
- side or top of sub-detectors (\*)
- rich1 and rich2 locations

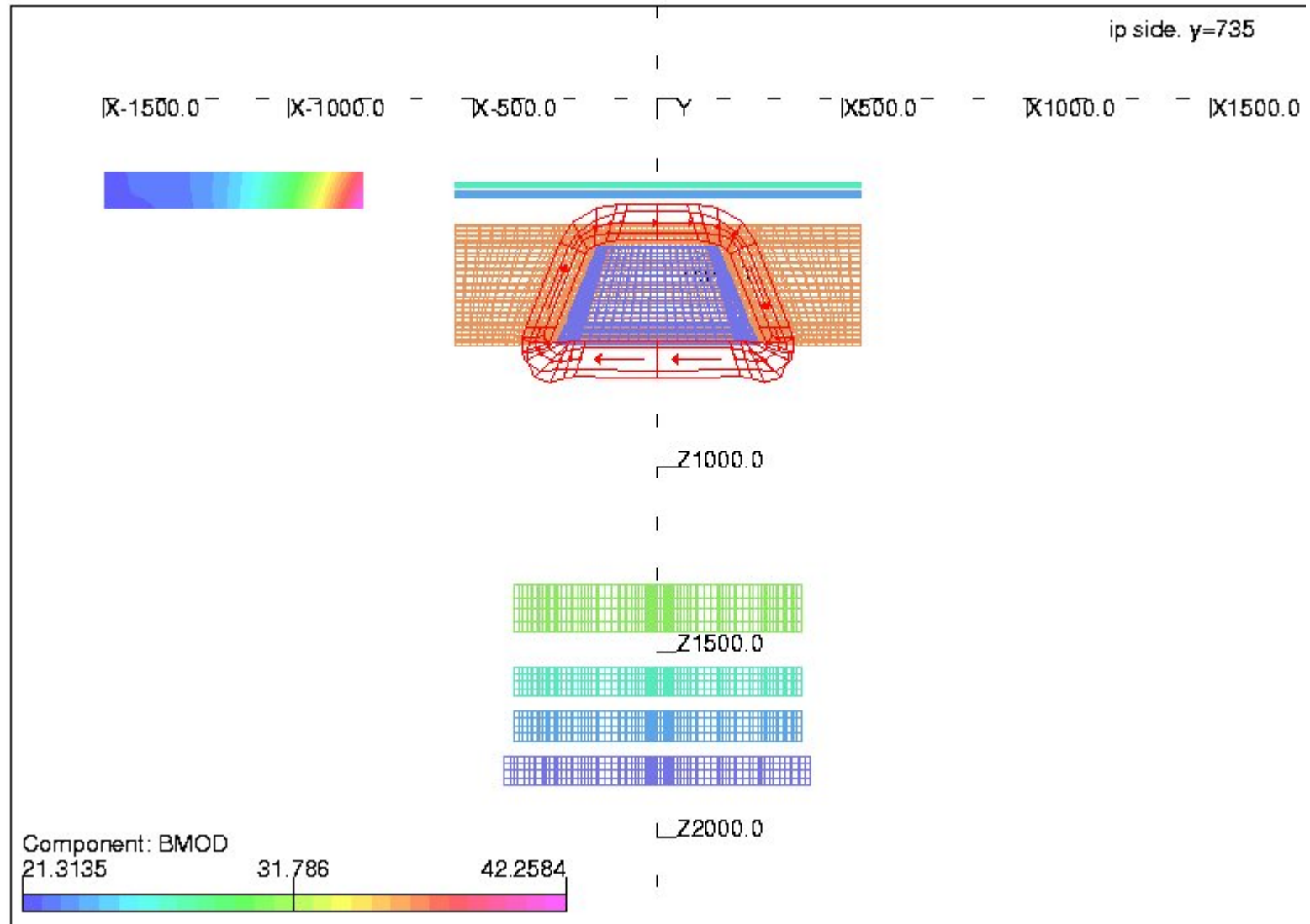
\* According to LHCb note 2000-015, V.Talanov

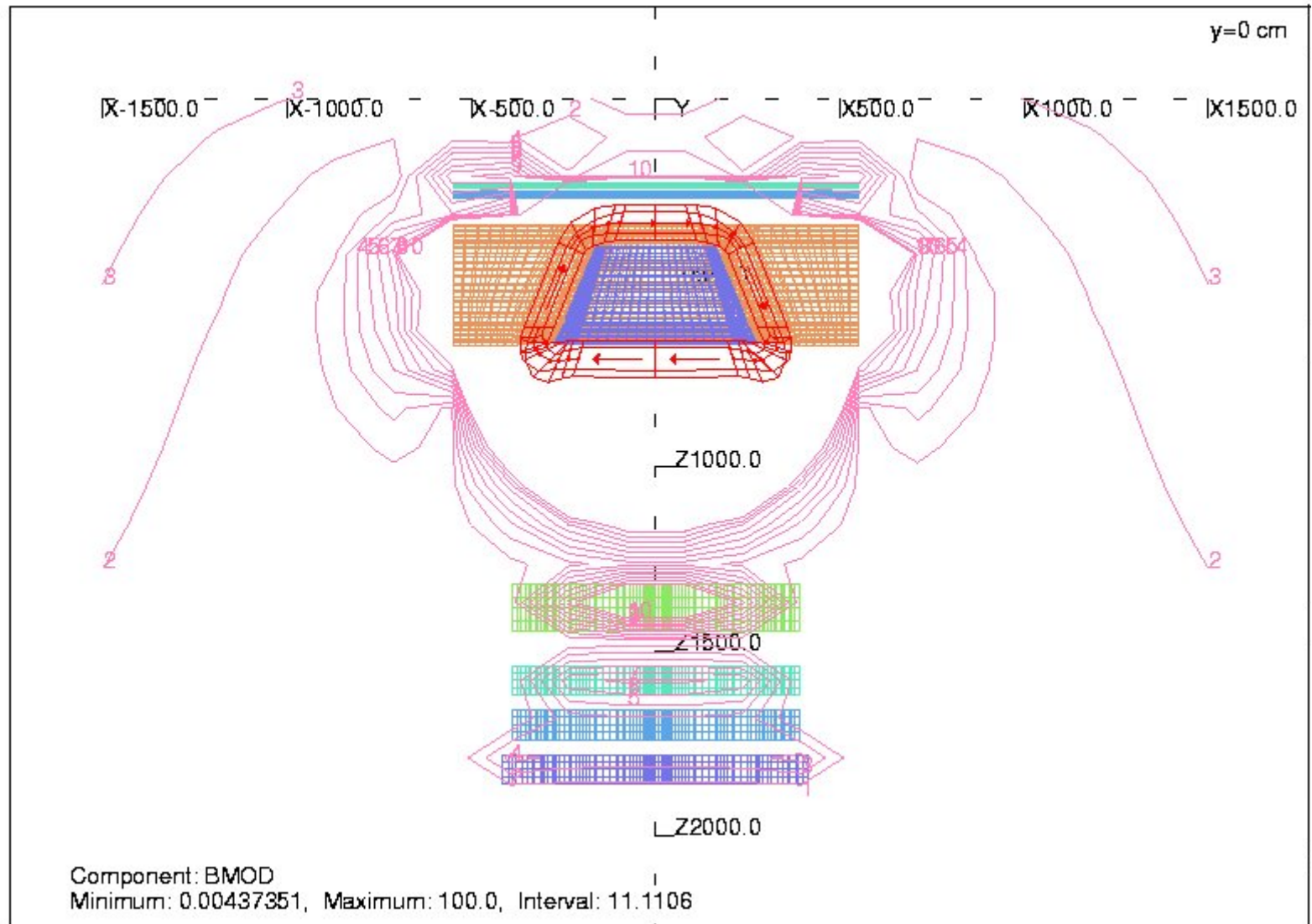


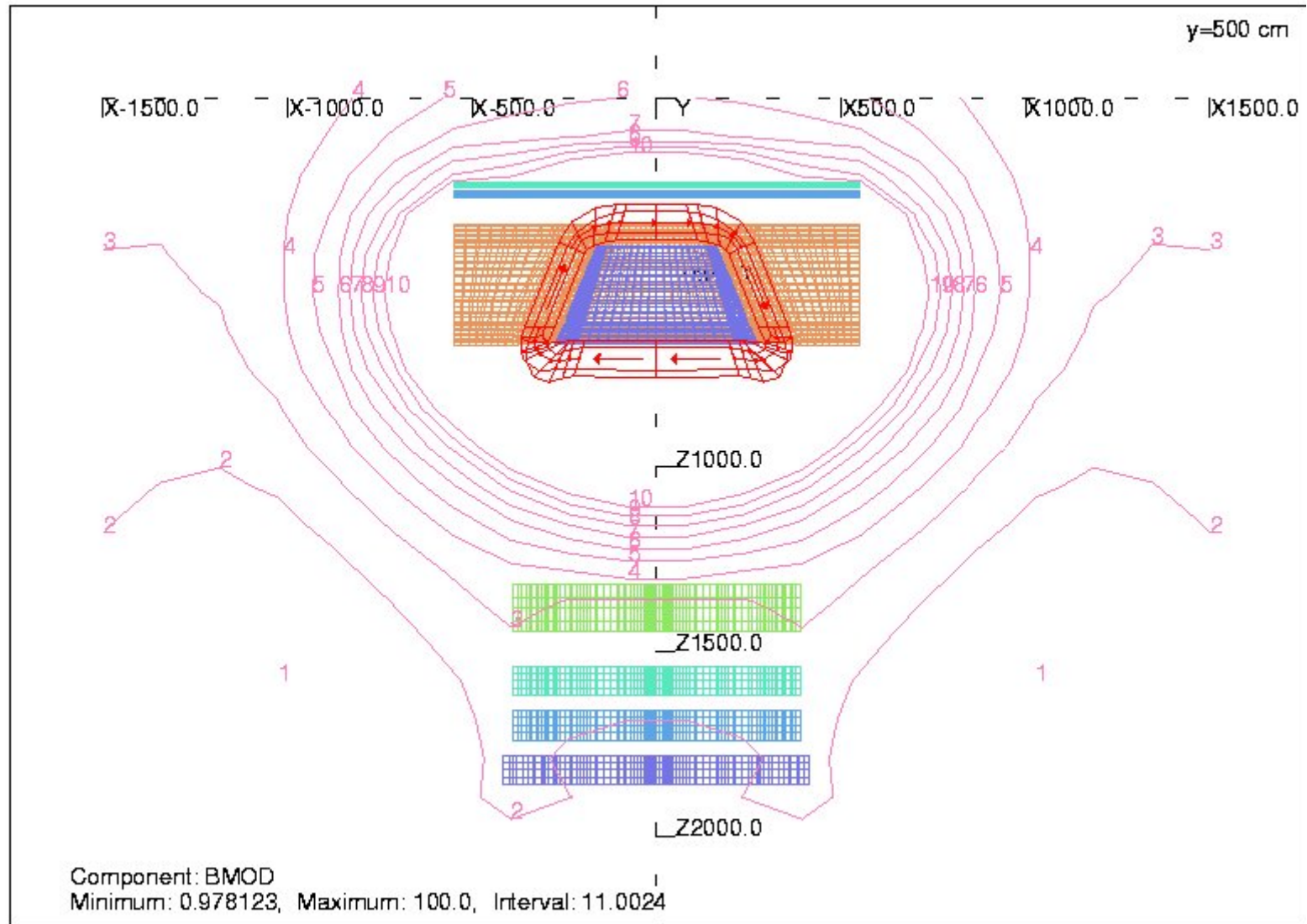


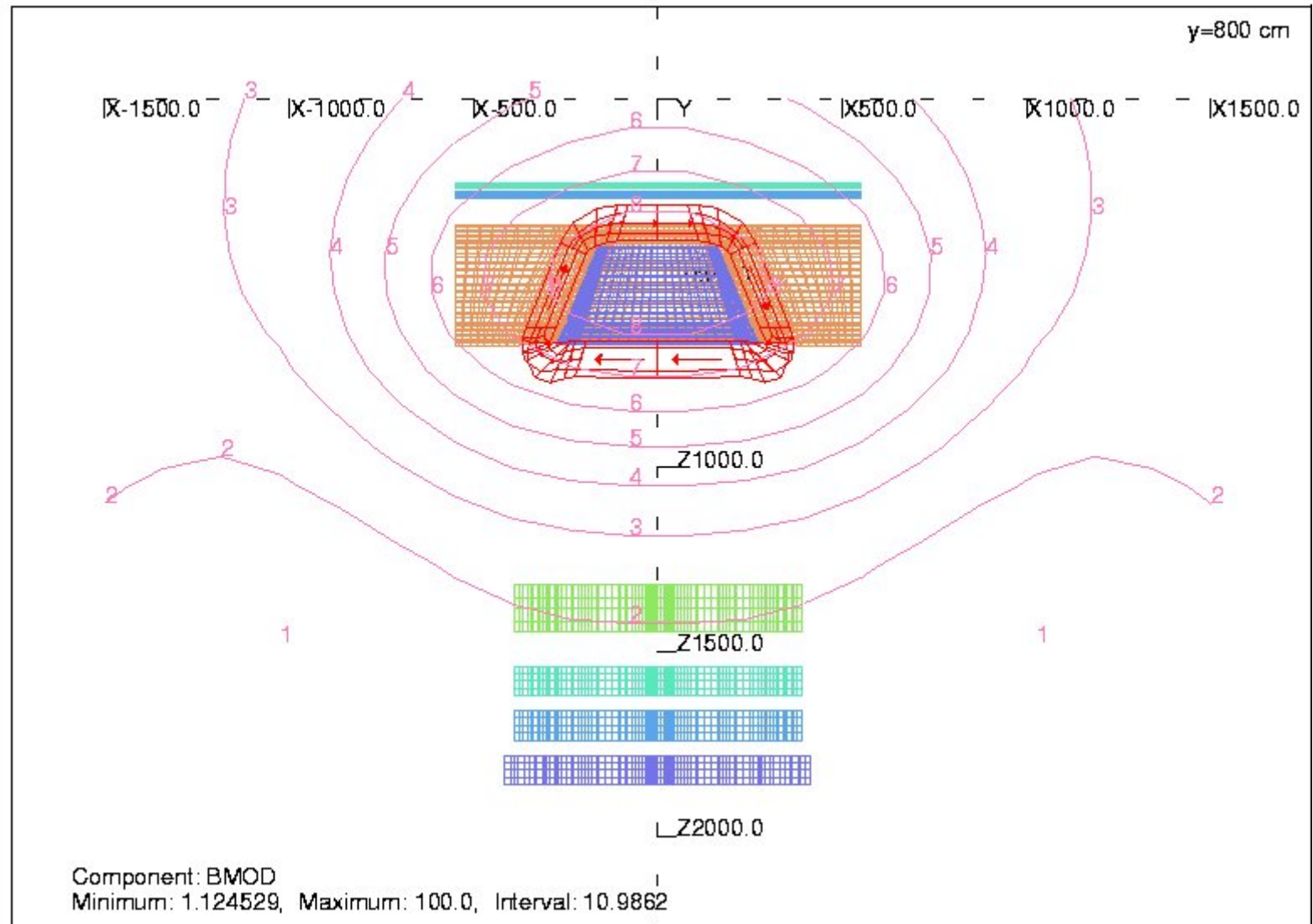


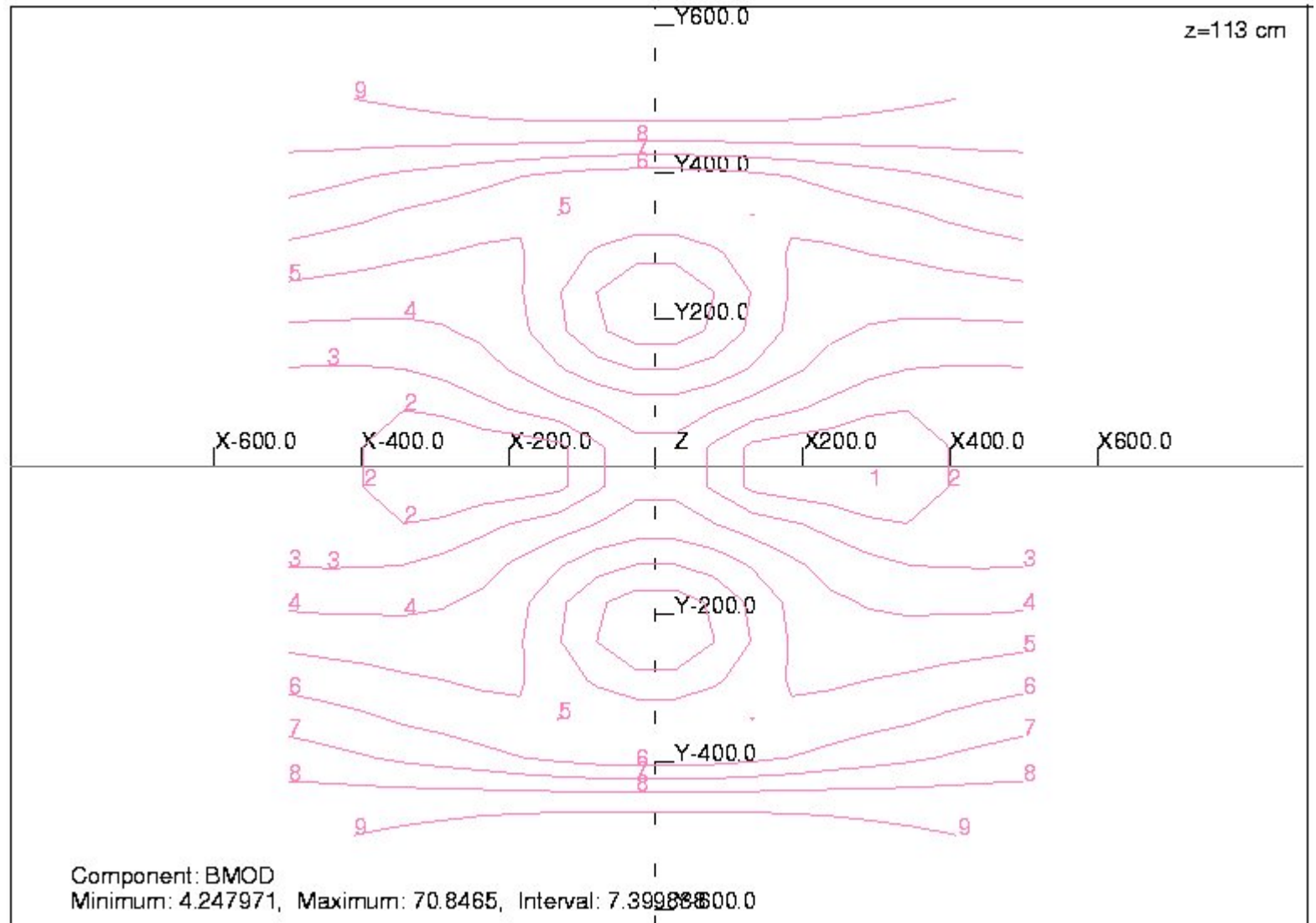


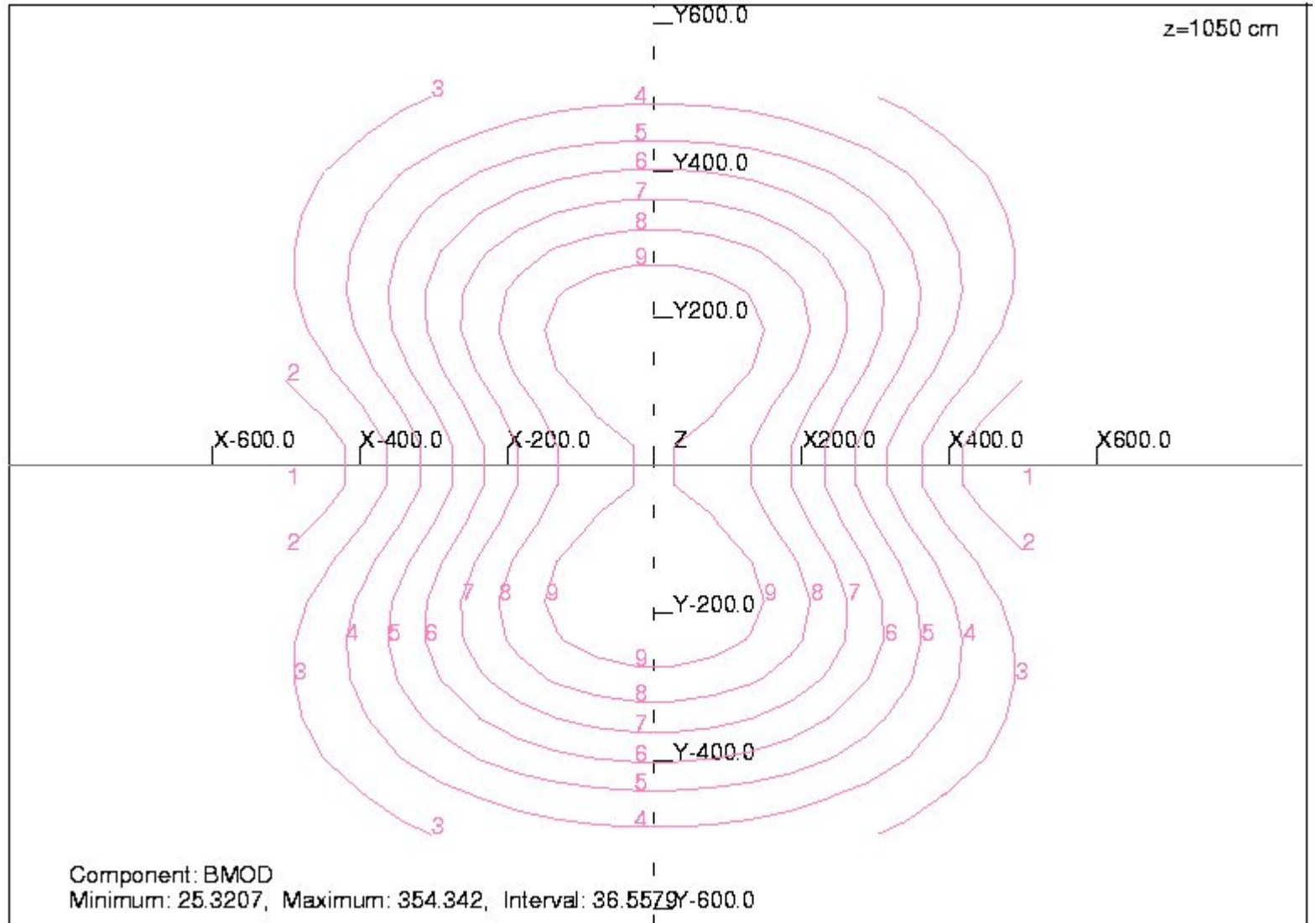














## Out of sub-detectors

<b><math>B_{\text{mod}}</math></b>	<b>M3, at <math>z = 18.2 \text{ m}</math></b>	<b>M2, at <math>z_{\text{av}} = 17.0 \text{ m}</math></b>	<b>M1, at <math>z_{\text{av}} = 15.8 \text{ m}</math></b>	<b>Hcal, at <math>z_{\text{av}} = 14.1 \text{ m}</math></b>
<b>&lt; 20 G</b>	<b><math>x, y = 4 \text{ m}</math></b>	<b><math>x, y = 4 \text{ m}</math></b>		
<b>&lt; 50 G</b>			<b><math>x, y = 4 \text{ m}</math></b>	
<b>&lt; 100 G</b>				<b><math>x, y = 4 \text{ m}</math></b>





## conclusions

- The magnetic field level is below the 100 G level in the considered regions outside of sub-detectors
- the magnetic field level is below the 100 G level at the balconies
- at RICH2 location the field is about 130 G
- the stray field shall have to be measured as it will depend on the actual iron distribution inside the cavern - some margin should be provided.